

# Regulatory update from

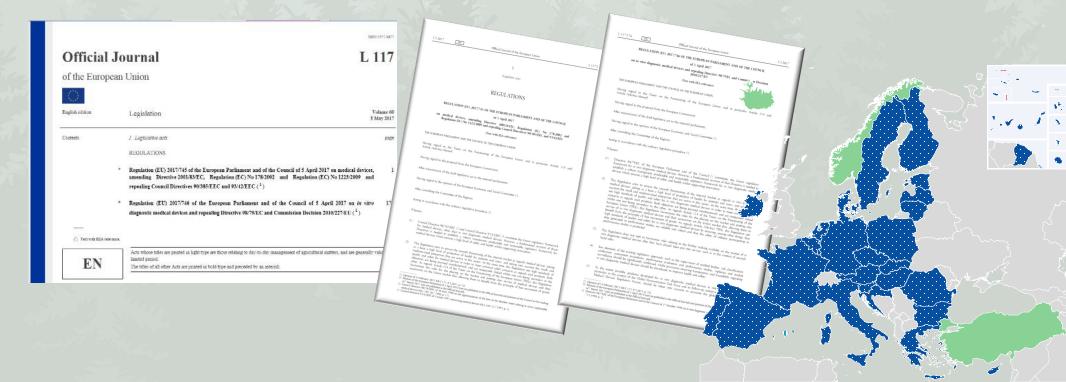
### **Nada Alkhayat**

Policy Officer, Directorate General for Health and Food Safety (SANTE)

**European Commission** 

# Regulatory framework

- Regulation (EU) 2017/745 on medical devices (MDR)
  - applicable since 26 May 2021, plus extra transitional period for 'legacy devices'
- Regulation (EU) 2017/746 on in vitro diagnostic medical devices (IVDR)
  - applicable since 26 May 2022, plus extra transitional period for 'legacy devices'



### **Objectives**

"robust, transparent, predictable and sustainable regulatory framework [...] which ensures a high level of safety and health whilst supporting innovation"

### Challenges

Limited capacity of notified bodies

Length and costs of conformity assessment

Stricter requirements (especially pre-market clinical data)

Risk of shortages

Delay of EUDAMED

### **Achievements**

50 MDR notified bodies (12 applications ongoing)

~8,000 MDR certificates issued

13 IVDR notified bodies (8 applications ongoing)

~900 IVDR certificates issued

Expert panels (hosted by EMA)

**EU Reference Laboratories** 

EUDAMED modules (Actors, UDI/DEV, NB/Certificates) in use

### **Remedies**

More time to transition from MDD/AIMDD/IVDD to MDR and IVDR (i.e. extension of MDR and IVDR transitional periods)

No lowering of quality and safety requirements

MDCG guidance supporting the transition

Growing number of "<u>harmonised standards</u>" and extended <u>standardisation mandate</u>

**EU4Health Program projects** 





## MDR transitional period

20 March 2023

26 May 2024

26 Sept **2024** 

26 May **2026** 

31 Dec 2027

Official Journal

31 Dec **2028** 

Entry into force Regulation (EU) 2023/607 Deadline to lodge an application & to have in place an MDR QMS Deadline to sign a written agreement & transfer appropriate surveillance to an MDR NB

End of derogation for class III custom-made implantable End of transitional period for class III and class IIb implantable (if not exempted) End of transitional period for other class IIb, IIa, Is/m and MD with no NB involvement under MDD

30.4.2024: >23,500 applications









### MDR/IVDR amendment

Regulation (EU) 2024/... of 13 June 2024 amending MDR and IVDR as regards a gradual roll-out of Eudamed, the obligation to inform in case of interruption or discontinuation of supply, and transitional provisions for certain in vitro diagnostic medical devices (9 July 2024 expected publication in the OJEU)

1

**Ensure**availability
especially of high-risk in vitro diagnostics (IVDs) by extending transition periods

2

Provide healthcare systems more time to safeguard patient care by introducing advance warning of interruption or discontinuation of supply of certain medical devices

3

**Enhance transparency** by enabling a gradual roll-out of the European Database on Medical Devices (EUDAMED)







### **Extension of IVDR transition periods - Conditions**



**Continuous compliance with IVD Directive** 



No significant changes



No unacceptable risk to health/safety



IVDR compliant QMS in place by 26 May 2025





applications lodged and written agreements with notified bodies signed by certain staggered deadlines (depending on risk class)







## IVDR - Transitional periods

1

IVDD certified & class D class C written agreements written

written agreements

26 Sep 2025

IVDD certified & class D applications

26 May 2025

26 Sep 2026

class C applications

26 May 2026

class B+A sterile written agreements

26 Sep 2027

class B+A sterile applications

26 May 2027

Equivalence condition for in-house IVDs

31 Dec 2030

Time

Manufacturers of all device risk classes must have IVDR QMS 31 Dec 2027

IVDD certified & class D end of transition

end of validity
IVDD certificates

31 Dec 2028

class C end of transition

31 Dec 2029

class B+A sterile end of transition







# Prior information about discontinuation or interruption of supply (new Article 10a MDR/IVDR)

- · Who?
  - Manufacturers
- What?
  - Discontinuation or interruption of supply of MD or IVD
  - Risk of serious harm to patients or public health
- When?
  - 6 months in advance
- To whom?
  - NCA where manufacturer/AR is established (+information exchange between NCAs)
  - Economic operators (e.g. importer, distributor) or hospitals/healthcare professionals



# Gradual roll-out of EUDAMED



Enables mandatory use of a EUDAMED module 6 months after publication of EC notice confirming module's functionality



### One registration throughout EU



Additional time for MF and NB to migrate device data and certificate information for certain devices from national databases to EUDAMED



Coordinated assessment of applications for clinical investigations or performance studies only when EUDAMED CI/PS module will become mandatory







## MDR and IVDR transitional period documents

Documents confirming that device is covered by extended transitional period

### Manufacturer's Declaration

- > Common template (see EU Commission website and Q&A)
- > Details on MF, legacy devices, certificates, validity date, MDR Notified Body etc.

### Notified Body Confirmation Letter (optional)

- Common template by NBCG-Med (see EU Commission website and Q&A)
- > List of devices covered by the extension

### > Free Sale Certificate

by National Competent **Authorities** 

Conformity per manufacturer's QMS (e.g. manufacturer's letterhead)

### Manufacturer's Declaration

in relation to Regulation (EU) 2023/807 amending Regulations (EU) 2017/745 and (EU) 2017/746 as

- the validity of certificates issued under Council Directive 90/385/EEC on Active Implantable Medical Devices (AIMDD) or Council Directive 93/42/EEC on Medical Devices (MDD) (Directive
- the compliance of the devices and us as their manufacturer with the conditions for the continued placing on the market and putting into service

Manufacturer name	
Manufacturer address and contact details	
Single Registration Number (SRN) (if available)	

Authorised Representative name (if applicable)	
Authorised Representative address and contact details	
Single Registration Number (SRN) (if available)	

Notified body name (if applicable)	□ See attached schedule
Notified body number (if applicable)	See attached schedule
Directive Certificate number(s) to which this confirmation is made (if applicable)	□ See attached schedule





See attached schedu

CERTIFICATE OF FREE SALE

be applied to the letter and the letter issued in a secure pdf format to reduce the risk of falsification/tampering of the letter)

Notified Body Confirmation Letter

Reference: XXXXXXXXXXXXX

To whom it may concern

Confirmation of the status of a formal application, written agreement, and appropriate surveillance in the framework of Regulation EU 2023/607 amending Regulations (EU) 2017/745 and (EU) 2017/746 as regards the transitional provisions for certain medical devices and in vitro diagnostic medical devices

This letter confirms that, NB Name, a Notified Body (NB) designated against Regulation (EU) 2017/745 (MDR) and identified by the number XXXX on NANDO, has received a formal application in accordance with Section 4.3, first subparagraph of Annex VII of MDR and has signed a written agreement in accordance with Section 4.3, second subparagraph of Annex VII of MDR with the following manufacturer:

The devices covered by the formal application and the written agreement mentioned above are identified in the Tables below. Table 1 identifies the devices for which an MDR application has been received, written agreement concluded and for which the NB is also responsible for appropriate surveillance of the corresponding devices under the applicable Directive. Table 2 identifies the devices for which an MDR application has been received and a written agreement concluded, but the NB has not yet taken the responsibility for appropriate surveillance of the corresponding devices under the applicable Directive.

In the case of devices covered by certificates issued under Directive 90/385/EEC (AIMDD) or Directive 93/42/EEC (MDD) that expired after 26 May 2021 and before 20 March 2023, without having been withdrawn, this letter also confirms that the manufacturer signed the written agreement under MDR by the date of MDD/AIMDD certificate expiry; or provided

NB specific Footer. It is recommended that NBs provide a generic email address or contact number for queries on the content of the letter or verification of the validity of the letter







## Guidance for all actors and global partners

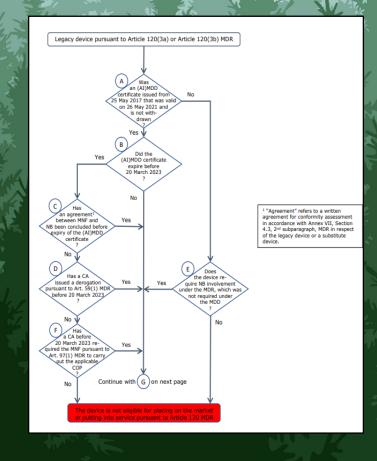


### **EXTENSION OF THE MDR** TRANSITIONAL PERIOD AND REMOVAL OF THE 'SELL OFF' PERIODS

Q&A on practical aspects related to the implementation of Regulation (EU) 2023/607 amending Regulations (EU) 2017/745 and (EU) 2017/746 as regards the transitional provisions for certain medical devices and in vitro diagnostic

REV. 1

mdr proposal extension-q-n-a.pdf (europa.eu)



md devices-art120 flowchart 0.pdf (europa.eu)











on medical devices and in vitro diagnostic medical devices

These two Regulations create a robust, transparent and As an authority in a third country that imports devices from

26 May 2021

The IVDR replaced the In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Devices To avoid disruptions in your market, health institutions, pro-

Both Regulations provide for additional transition periods, under certain conditions. The requirements enter into application gradually, starting with the provisions related to the designation of notified bodies and the ability of manufacturers to apply for certificates under the Regulations

The MDR and the IVDR are directly applicable to all EU Member States and therefore create a level playing field across the

Manufacturers in third countries wishing to place devices on the EU market should familiarise themselves with the rules, timelines and obligations applicable under the Regulations General information is available on the website of the European Commission, where there are also contact points fo

In April 2017, the European Parliament and the Council adopted the national authorities for further enquiry into the application the Medical Devices Regulation (EU) 2017/745 (MDR) and the of the Regulations or for guidance. The European Commission In Vitro Diagnostic Medical Devices Regulation (EU) 2017/746 also provides information on access to the EU market on its

sustainable regulatory framework recognised internationally the FU you need to know about the timelines for implementing which improves clinical safety and creates fair market access the Regulations. Please also bear in mind that during the transition periods devices that are compliant with the previously applicable Directives and devices that are compliant The MDR replaced the Medical Devices Directive 93/42/EEC with the current Regulations co-exist and may simultaneously (MDD) and the Active Implantable Medical Devices Directive be placed or made available on the EU market. This is of 90/385/EEC (AIMDD). The MDR became applicable on particular importance for those third countries that rely on the CE marking of devices to grant access to their markets

Directive (98/79/EC) (IVDD). The IVDR became applicable on curement bodies, customs officers and importers should be informed about the requirements and applicable timelines.

MDR-IVDR FS third-countries en (europa.eu)

# Webinar for international partners

Presentation: <a href="https://shorturl.at/8ylYd">https://shorturl.at/8ylYd</a>



Webinar: https://vimeo.com/981305833

# The EU Regulations on medical devices and in vitro diagnostic medical devices

Information session for international regulators and stakeholders







# Guidance under development

- 1. Documents confirming that device is covered by extended transitional period (same as for MDR)
- 2. Article 10 (a) about discontinuation or interruption of supply
- 3. Eudamed requirements and registration obligations









# MDCG 2024-10 Clinical evaluation of orphan medical devices

MDCG 2024-10

Clinical evaluation of orphar

medical devices

- Pre-market clinical data for orphan devices
  - Acceptability of limitations in pre-market clinical data
  - Considerations for Cls for OD
  - Extrapolation of clinical data to orphan indications
- PMCF for orphan devices
- MFR & NB activities and responsibilities
- Expert panels: advice on OD status and clinical evidence







# Electronic instructions for use for professional use medical devices



1 August 2024 - 11 October 2024

https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/Survey elFUs medicaldevices 2024







Survey on Electronic Instructions For Use (elFUs) for medical



FDA U.S. FOOD & DRUG

## Implementation

- Al Board 1st official meeting on 10 September 2024
- Establish of a joint governance system between MDCG and the Al Board
- Nomination of AI experts (with knowledge of MDs) until end of September
- First physical joint meeting December 2024 MDCG New Technologies WG

### **Priorities:**

- ☐ FAQ on interplay between MDR/IVDR and the AI Act
- ☐ Implementing Act on the establishment of Regulatory Sandboxes

# Targeted Evaluation of MDR / IVDR







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# Our overall timeline

Q4 2023

Q1-Q3 2024

Q3-Q4 2024

Q4 2024

**Call for** 

evidence

& public

consultation

2024/2025

Q2-Q4 2025



**Scoping phase** 



Building the foundations of the Evaluation (intervention logic, Evaluation questions)



Data mapping & consultation strategy

This is where we are now



Data collection and analysis



Scrutiny & Validation & Adoption & Publication

